

Sustainable Cultural Tourism: Action Research and Marketing Innovation in a Chinese Urban Context

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Abstract

The action research initiative by ABC Company, a cultural enterprise based in a major city in southeastern China, aims to bridge the preservation of cultural heritage with the advancement of tourism development, with a pronounced emphasis on marketing innovation. This study adopts a multi-pronged research approach, including a comprehensive literature review, in-depth field research, qualitative data analysis, and a suite of methodological frameworks, to scrutinize the impact of emerging technologies on visitor experience enhancement and the genesis of innovative tourism products. ABC Company's integrated strategy, underscored by educational initiatives and community engagement, has cultivated a reciprocal relationship between cultural heritage conservation and sustainable tourism development. Qualitative and quantitative evaluation metrics have demonstrated the strategy's efficacy, particularly in augmenting tourist satisfaction and elevating awareness of cultural heritage among visitors and the local populace. While acknowledging the positive outcomes, the study concedes the limitations imposed by its regional concentration in southeastern China, which may constrain the generalizability of its findings. Accordingly, the research suggests future research trajectories to delve into the nuanced interplay between

technology optimization and the equilibrium between conservation and developmental endeavors. This prospective orientation aspires to enrich the collective comprehension of sustainable cultural heritage tourism across varied settings.

Keywords: Cultural Heritage Conservation, Tourism Development, Integration Strategy, Marketing Innovation, Emerging Technologies

Introduction

Cultural heritage preservation and tourism development are closely intertwined, yet striking a balance between these two domains is a complex challenge. While existing research has illuminated policies and management strategies for their integration (Y. Cao & S. Jia, 2022), the innovative potential of marketing strategies, especially those incorporating emerging technologies, remains largely uncharted. This study seeks to fill this gap by examining the role of marketing innovations in preserving and enhancing cultural heritage within the tourism sector.

ABC Company, located in a major city in southeastern China and rich in historical and cultural heritage, offers a compelling case study. This research shifts focus from macro-level policy analysis, which has been the focus of prior studies (Che, Yang, Wu, & Gao, 2021), to exploring micro-level dynamics. It scrutinizes how grassroots marketing innovations can revitalize cultural heritage sites. The use of virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) technologies as part of these innovations represents an under-explored approach in the context of cultural heritage tourism in this city.

This study is distinguished by its action-oriented methodology. Beyond conventional literature reviews and field studies, it implements an integration strategy. The effectiveness of this strategy is evaluated through seminars and direct community engagement, marking a significant departure from passive observational methodologies.

The study's findings are anticipated to contribute to the academic discourse by providing empirical evidence on the efficacy of marketing innovations in improving tourist satisfaction and raising cultural heritage awareness. Furthermore, acknowledging the regional constraints of the study's setting sets the stage for future research to expand upon these findings and investigate the broader applicability of the integration strategy across diverse cultural and geographical contexts.

Materials and Methods

Literature Review

ABC Company's research initiative, aimed at fostering the convergence of cultural heritage conservation and tourism development, commenced with an extensive literature review. The objective was to develop a solid theoretical framework to facilitate a nuanced understanding of the dynamics in a major city in southeastern China. The company's review was all-encompassing, ranging from peer-reviewed academic journals to government policy documents, industry reports, and scholarly books, all contributing to a multifaceted view of the subject matter.

The literature review placed a spotlight on the challenges that arise from the commercialization of cultural heritage. These challenges include over-exploitation,

environmental degradation, and the loss of authenticity, which have been extensively chronicled in academic literature. Moreover, ABC Company's review scrutinized the role of marketing innovations in bolstering the sustainability of cultural heritage sites. It recognized the burgeoning potential of emerging technologies such as VR and AR in crafting immersive visitor experiences, a domain ripe with recent advancements (Barceló, Forte, & Sanders, 2000).

In addition to these focal points, ABC Company's literature review critically analyzed the effectiveness of past integration strategies. It drew upon a diverse array of case studies from both domestic and international contexts, offering a comparative perspective on best practices and common pitfalls in the realm of cultural heritage conservation and tourism development (McCool & Martin, 1994). This analysis was instrumental in revealing patterns of success and failure, which could inform the current study.

Through this comprehensive literature review, ABC Company sought to pinpoint the gaps in the existing body of knowledge. This study proposes to address these gaps by delving into the application of marketing innovations, particularly emphasizing utilizing emerging technologies. The goal is to explore how these innovations can be leveraged to enhance the integration of cultural heritage preservation and tourism development.

The review also highlighted the need for an action-oriented research approach, which is the cornerstone of ABC Company's methodology. This approach moves beyond traditional literature reviews and field studies by actively involving stakeholders in the research process, ensuring that the research outcomes are relevant and actionable.

The anticipated outcome of this study is to enrich the academic literature with empirical evidence that underscores the effectiveness of marketing innovations in enhancing tourist satisfaction and cultural heritage awareness. Furthermore, by candidly acknowledging the regional constraints inherent in the study's setting, ABC Company aims to lay the groundwork for future research that can extend the applicability of the integration strategy to a variety of cultural and geographical contexts.

Field Research

ABC Company conducted in-depth field visits to the significant cultural heritage sites in a major city in southeastern China, engaging with residents, tourists, and heritage site staff through semi-structured interviews. These interactions gave the company invaluable insights into stakeholders' perspectives on heritage conservation and tourism development.

The field research was designed to complement the theoretical insights gained from the literature review and to gather empirical data that could inform the development of the integration strategy. The company's team of researchers visited various heritage sites, selected based on their historical significance, cultural value, and tourism potential. At each site, they conducted semi-structured interviews, allowing for predefined questions and spontaneous follow-up queries based on the interviewees' responses.

The interviewees included a diverse cross-section of stakeholders, such as local community members, tourists from different regions and demographic groups, and staff members

responsible for the day-to-day management and preservation of the heritage sites. This diversity was intentional and aimed at capturing various opinions and experiences.

The semi-structured interviews were guided by a set of core themes, including perceptions of the heritage sites' cultural value, the impact of tourism on the local community and the sites themselves, and suggestions for improving the tourism experience while preserving the integrity of the cultural heritage. The interviews also explored the potential role of emerging technologies in enhancing the visitor experience and the acceptability of such technologies among different stakeholder groups.

The data collected from these interviews were meticulously analyzed to identify common themes, patterns, and areas of contention. This qualitative analysis provided a deeper understanding of the on-the-ground realities of cultural heritage conservation and tourism development, which could be used to refine the theoretical framework and shape the action research initiative. Through this field research, ABC Company aimed to ensure that the integration strategy was grounded in the practical realities and needs of the stakeholders, thereby increasing its relevance and potential for successful implementation.

Data Analysis

ABC Company meticulously analyzed the collected interview data from a major city in southeastern China through qualitative methods, employing open coding to identify key themes, axial coding to categorize these themes, and ensuring theoretical saturation was reached (Glaser & Strauss, 1967). This rigorous analysis helped the company to formulate data-informed strategies.

The qualitative analysis process began with open coding, where the researchers meticulously examined the interview transcripts to identify and label concepts and patterns that emerged from the data. This step was crucial in breaking down the raw information into manageable codes that could be analyzed further.

Following open coding, axial coding was applied to group the initial codes into broader categories representing central themes and sub-themes. This process allowed the researchers to make connections between the various concepts and to identify the relationships between different aspects of the stakeholders' perspectives on heritage conservation and tourism development.

Theoretical saturation, a key principle in grounded theory methodology, was achieved when no new codes or categories emerged from the analysis. This indicates that the data had been thoroughly explored and that the identified themes were representative of the collected data. Throughout the data analysis process, ABC Company adhered to a systematic and transparent approach to ensure the credibility and trustworthiness of the findings. The researchers maintained detailed audit trails and engaged in peer debriefing sessions to discuss the coding decisions and the emerging themes.

The qualitative analysis provided a deeper understanding of the stakeholders' experiences and perceptions, which was instrumental in informing the development of strategies that were not only grounded in the empirical data but also aligned with the theoretical framework

established during the literature review. By employing a rigorous qualitative analysis, ABC Company was able to transform the rich narrative data from the field research into actionable insights that could guide the implementation of the integration strategy for cultural heritage conservation and tourism development.

Implementation of the Integration Strategy

Based on the data analysis, ABC Company organized a series of seminars in collaboration with higher education institutions in a major city in southeastern China. These seminars aimed to promote in-depth dialogue between academia and practice and jointly explore the integration strategy of cultural heritage protection and tourism development (Telfer & Sharpley, 2015). The seminars included presentations on successful examples of such integration from other regions, brainstorming sessions on potential integration strategies for this city, and discussions on how to overcome challenges in implementation. The seminars also provided a platform for academic exchange, fostering a dialogue between different parties interested in cultural heritage preservation and tourism development. The seminars aimed to engage students and faculty members in discussions about the importance of integrating cultural heritage preservation and tourism development and to brainstorm potential methods for achieving this integration in this city.

Through these activities, ABC Company not only collected expert opinions from different fields but also obtained initial feedback on the implementation of integration strategies. In addition, ABC Company also designed a series of evaluation indicators, including the improvement of tourist experience, the development of new tourism products and services, and the sustainability of cultural heritage protection and tourism development, to evaluate the effectiveness of the integration strategy quantitatively and qualitatively (Connell, Page, & Bentley, 2009).

Results and Discussion

Emergence of Themes

ABC Company's thorough qualitative analysis has highlighted several key themes critical for crafting integrated strategies for cultural heritage conservation and tourism development. This process identified the enhancement of visitor experience as a paramount theme. This theme emphasizes the need for services that are not only engaging and personalized but also capable of resonating with a wide-ranging demographic of tourists, from domestic to international visitors, and across various age groups and interests.

The analysis revealed that while tourists seek entertainment and education, they are also eager to establish an emotional connection with the heritage site, which is essential to boosting visitor satisfaction and loyalty. ABC Company recognized that the integration strategy must facilitate this emotional connection, perhaps through storytelling, interactive exhibits, or local community involvement, to truly immerse visitors in the cultural significance of the heritage sites.

Another significant theme from the data was the imperative of community involvement. The local community's perspective on cultural heritage and tourism development cannot be overlooked, as they are often the custodians of the heritage and are directly impacted by

tourism activities. Engaging the community in decision-making processes ensures that their voices are heard and helps garner local support for tourism initiatives.

Sustainability was a recurring theme as well, with the analysis indicating an intense desire among stakeholders for tourism development that is environmentally responsible and economically viable. This aligns with the global trend towards responsible tourism that preserves cultural integrity while providing economic benefits to the local community. The importance of technology as a tool for enhancing the visitor experience without compromising the heritage site's authenticity was also highlighted. The use of VR and AR can provide visitors with unique, interactive experiences that deepen their understanding and appreciation of the cultural heritage.

Lastly, the theme of education emerged, focusing on how tourism can serve as a platform for learning. This includes not only educating visitors about the cultural heritage they are experiencing but also raising awareness about the importance of preservation and sustainable practices. By identifying these themes, ABC Company is better positioned to develop an integration strategy that addresses the complex interplay between cultural heritage conservation and tourism development. The company can now move forward with a strategy informed by the needs and desires of visitors, the local community, and other stakeholders, ensuring a more holistic and practical approach to sustainable tourism.

The Role of Emerging Technologies

ABC Company's research underscored the transformative role of emerging technologies in the realm of cultural heritage tourism within a major city in southeastern China. VR and AR were identified as particularly impactful, offering immersive experiences that transcend spatial and temporal barriers. Studies have demonstrated that VR can evoke a sense of presence, allowing users to explore and interact with simulated environments (Lessiter, Freeman, Keogh, & Davidoff, 2001). Similarly, AR enhances on-site visits by overlaying digital information onto the physical environment, thereby enriching the visitor experience. The application of these technologies is supported by an increasing body of literature that advocates for their use in cultural heritage experiences.

Integrating VR and AR in cultural heritage sites can provide visitors with access to historical narratives and perspectives that might otherwise be inaccessible or difficult to convey through traditional means. For instance, VR can recreate historical events or allow visitors to 'walk through' restored versions of ancient buildings, offering unparalleled immersion and understanding.

AR, on the other hand, can provide real-time information and multimedia content, such as videos, 3D models, and audio guides, directly onto the visitor's view of the heritage site. This can make the experience more interactive and informative, catering to different learning styles and enhancing the overall engagement with the site.

ABC Company's research also considered the potential of these technologies to reach new audiences, such as younger demographics, who are often more technologically adept and may appreciate the integration of technology into cultural experiences. Furthermore, the

company examined the role of mobile applications, social media, and other digital platforms in extending the reach of cultural heritage sites and promoting tourism.

ABC Company's research highlighted the importance of using technology as a tool to complement, rather than replace, the physical experience of heritage sites. The goal is to strike a balance between innovation and preservation, ensuring that the use of technology enhances the authenticity and integrity of the cultural heritage experience.

The Development of New Tourism Products and Services

ABC Company emphasized the need for innovative tourism products and services that cater to the evolving expectations of tourists in a major city in southeastern China. The company's strategy included the development of customized tours, interactive educational programs, and experiential offerings that integrate emerging technologies. This approach aligns with the literature's call for tourism products that are not only engaging but also educational and culturally sensitive.

The strategy focused on creating tourism experiences that are tailored to the interests and preferences of different visitor segments. Customized tours, for example, could range from family-friendly itineraries that cater to children's curiosity about history to adventure tours that appeal to a more active and exploratory traveller demographic. Interactive educational programs were designed to enhance learning through engagement, using digital platforms to deliver content in an accessible and entertaining manner. These programs could include workshops, webinars, or on-site interactive exhibits that educate visitors about the cultural heritage they are experiencing.

The integration of emerging technologies, such as VR and AR, into these tourism products and services, was seen as a key differentiator. These technologies can provide visitors with unique perspectives and insights that traditional guided tours or exhibitions cannot provide. For example, with AR technology, visitors can view layers of history on their mobile devices while viewing actual heritage sites, making the historical experience more vivid and three-dimensional.

ABC Company also recognized the importance of creating immersive and experiential offerings that allow visitors to live the culture rather than just learn about it. This could involve participatory events, cultural performances, or opportunities for visitors to practice traditional crafts, all of which contribute to a deeper appreciation and understanding of the local heritage.

In developing these new tourism products and services, ABC Company placed a strong emphasis on sustainability and cultural sensitivity. The company worked closely with local communities and heritage experts to ensure that new offerings respect local customs and traditions and contribute positively to the preservation of cultural heritage. By focusing on innovation and technology integration, ABC Company aimed to set a precedent for the development of tourism products and services that can adapt to the changing landscape of tourism and the increasing demand for unique, authentic, and meaningful travel experiences.

The Impact of the Integration Strategy

The integration strategy implemented by ABC Company in a major city of southeastern China has yielded positive outcomes in terms of sustainability. The strategy has successfully attracted a larger visitor base, increased tourism revenue, and raised awareness about the importance of cultural heritage preservation (David, 1995). The company's efforts reflect a broader trend in the literature that advocates for sustainable tourism practices that balance economic development with cultural and environmental conservation.

The success of the strategy can be attributed to several key factors. Firstly, the focus on enhancing the visitor experience through personalised and immersive tourism products and services resonated with tourists, resulting in increased visitor satisfaction and positive word-of-mouth. Positive feedback and sharing by tourists further enhanced the city's attractiveness as a tourist destination, thereby attracting more visitors.

Secondly, the integration of emerging technologies, such as VR and AR, has provided visitors with unique and memorable experiences, setting the city apart from other heritage destinations. This innovative approach has not only increased the appeal of the city's cultural heritage sites but also stimulated interest in the local culture and history.

Thirdly, the active engagement of the local community in the development and implementation of the integration strategy has fostered a sense of ownership and pride among residents. This has led to greater support for tourism initiatives and a more collaborative approach to heritage preservation.

Furthermore, the strategy's emphasis on sustainability has ensured that the growth in tourism is managed responsibly. This includes measures to minimize the environmental impact of tourism, such as promoting eco-friendly transportation options and waste management practices. The positive outcomes of the integration strategy have demonstrated the potential for sustainable tourism to contribute to the economic vitality of the city while preserving its cultural heritage. This aligns with the global movement towards responsible tourism that seeks to create a positive legacy for both local communities and future generations of tourists.

Implications for Policy and Practice

The study's findings offer significant implications for policy-making and practice in the realms of cultural heritage conservation and tourism development. ABC Company's research in a major city of southeastern China emphasizes the potential of marketing innovation, particularly the integration of emerging technologies, as a key driver for sustainable tourism (Kotler & Kotler, 2008). The company's approach provides a model that can be adapted to other cultural heritage sites and tourism contexts, contributing to the broader discourse on sustainable tourism development.

The research indicates that policy-makers should consider strategies that encourage the use of technology in tourism while ensuring that such integration preserves the cultural integrity of heritage sites. This could involve the development of guidelines or incentives for the tourism industry to adopt innovative marketing strategies that leverage technology.

For practitioners, the study suggests that integrating emerging technologies into tourism products and services can enhance visitor experiences and promote cultural heritage awareness. This could range from the use of VR to recreate historical events to AR applications that provide interactive, on-site information to visitors.

Furthermore, the research underscores the importance of community engagement in tourism development. Practitioners are encouraged to involve local communities in the planning and execution of tourism initiatives, ensuring that their interests and cultural values are respected.

The findings also highlight the need for ongoing evaluation and adaptation of strategies to ensure their continued effectiveness. This includes monitoring the impact of tourism on cultural heritage sites and adjusting practices as needed to mitigate any negative effects. By applying the insights from ABC Company's research, policy-makers and practitioners can work together to develop sustainable tourism practices that balance economic growth with cultural and environmental preservation. This collaborative approach can help to create a vibrant tourism industry that leaves a positive legacy for future generations.

Limitations

Recognizing its focus on a major city in southeastern China, ABC Company's study invites future research to broaden the geographical and cultural context, enhancing the generalizability of findings. Longitudinal studies, such as those suggested by Telfer and Sharpley (2015), could provide insights into the long-term impacts of integration strategies on cultural heritage and tourism, ensuring economic and cultural sustainability.

Engagement with a more extensive array of stakeholders, including local businesses and government agencies, could yield a holistic approach to strategy development. The advent of new technologies, as discussed by Zhang et al. (2019), presents opportunities for innovation in visitor experience enhancement and heritage preservation, potentially shaping new industry practices (Timothy & Boyd, 2006). Furthermore, the role of education in capacity building, as highlighted by David (1995), is essential for equipping stakeholders with the skills to navigate the complexities of cultural heritage tourism.

Future Research

Geographical Expansion: Future studies could apply the integration strategy in other cities or regions to test its adaptability and effectiveness in different cultural and economic contexts.

Technological Advancements: Research could explore the latest advancements in technology, such as artificial intelligence and machine learning, and their potential impact on cultural heritage tourism.

Stakeholder Analysis: A more in-depth analysis involving a wider range of stakeholders could provide a more comprehensive understanding of the diverse perspectives and needs in the tourism ecosystem.

Economic Impact Studies: Quantitative studies could be conducted to measure the economic impact of the integration strategy on local communities and the tourism industry.

Cultural Sustainability: Future research could focus on the long-term effects of tourism on cultural authenticity and the development of strategies to preserve cultural integrity.

Educational Programs: Studies could be conducted to assess the effectiveness of educational programs in building capacity among stakeholders and enhancing their understanding of sustainable tourism practices.

Policy Development: Research could be directed towards developing policies that support the sustainable use of cultural heritage in tourism, considering the lessons learned from the integration strategy.

Evaluation of the Integration Strategy

Assessment Impact on Current Strategy

The evaluation conducted by ABC Company has provided critical insights into the effectiveness of the current integration strategy within the cultural heritage and tourism sectors of a major city in southeastern China. The findings have underscored the success of technology-driven initiatives, particularly among youngertourist group, who have shown a strong affinity for VR and AR experiences. This has encouraged ABC Company to further invest in and develop these technologies as a means to enhance the tourism experience.

However, the feedback from elderly visitors has also been instrumental in identifying areas for improvement. This demographic has expressed a need for a more gradual introduction to technology within the tourism context, emphasizing the importance of balance in the integration strategy.

Strategy Adjustments Based on Evaluation:

In response to these findings, ABC Company is committed to making strategic adjustments to better serve all visitors and to ensure the long-term sustainability of the cultural heritage and tourism industry:

Inclusive Technology Integration: ABC Company will develop a tiered approach to technology use, offering a spectrum of experiences that range from traditional tours to fully immersive VR and AR experiences. This will allow visitors to select their preferred level of technological interaction, ensuring that no one is alienated by the integration of new technologies.

Enhanced Staff Training: Comprehensive training programs will be implemented to equip staff with the knowledge and skills needed to assist visitors across the technological proficiency spectrum. This will ensure that all visitors, regardless of their familiarity with technology, have a positive and engaging experience.

Cultural Sensitivity in Commercialization: To maintain the cultural integrity of heritage sites, ABC Company will work closely with cultural experts and community leaders to establish guidelines for the responsible commercialization of these sites. This will ensure that tourism development is respectful and sustainable.

Longitudinal Data Collection: A long-term data collection system will be established to track the impact of the integration strategy on various aspects, including visitor satisfaction, local economy, and heritage preservation. This data will be crucial for making informed decisions about future strategy adjustments.

Community Involvement: ABC Company will strengthen its engagement with the local community, ensuring that their voices are heard and their interests are considered in the strategy's implementation. This will help to foster a sense of ownership and pride among community members.

Policy Review and Development: In collaboration with policymakers, ABC Company will review existing regulations and develop new policies that support the sustainable use of cultural heritage in tourism. This will involve advocating for policies that encourage responsible tourism practices.

Ongoing Evaluation and Strategy Refinement: Recognizing the dynamic nature of the tourism industry, ABC Company is committed to ongoing evaluation and refinement of the integration strategy. This will involve establishing a cycle of continuous feedback and adjustment, ensuring that the strategy remains relevant and effective in meeting the needs of all stakeholders.

By implementing these adjustments, ABC Company aims to create a more inclusive, sustainable, and dynamic tourism experience that respects and celebrates the cultural heritage of the city, while also providing economic benefits to the local community.

Conclusion

In conclusion, ABC Company's action research in a significant city in southeastern China has illuminated the pivotal role of marketing innovations and emerging technologies in the sustainable integration of cultural heritage conservation and tourism development. The strategic application of virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) has significantly enhanced visitor engagement and satisfaction, offering a new paradigm for cultural heritage tourism.

The findings from this research have underscored the importance of aligning technology integration with the cultural and historical sensitivities of heritage sites. This approach not only provides visitors with enriched experiences but also supports the preservation and promotion of cultural heritage. Looking ahead, ABC Company advocates for continued research to assess the long-term impacts of technology integration on heritage sites and to tailor the integration strategy to diverse cultural and economic settings. This forward-thinking approach is essential for the responsible and sustainable growth of the tourism industry in the face of global challenges.

Furthermore, the company emphasizes the need for ongoing collaboration with stakeholders, including local communities, policymakers, and the tourism sector, to ensure that strategies are responsive to all parties' changing needs and expectations. ABC Company's research contributes to a growing body of work that seeks to balance these often competing priorities by fostering a sustainable tourism model that values cultural heritage and economic development. The company's commitment to innovation, community engagement, and continuous improvement is a model for other cultural heritage sites and tourism contexts aiming to achieve similar goals.

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